

79-sodium pentobarbital (CAS# 57-33-0)		
Ref No.	Abbreviated reference	Full reference
Table 1a		
1	Fisher 1948	Fisher, R. S., Walker, J. T., Plummer, C. W. (1948) Quantitative estimation of barbiturates in blood by ultra-violet spectrophotometry. Am J Clin Pathol 18, 462-469.
2	Roche 1950	Roche, M., Wynne, L. C., Haskins, D. M. (1950) Therapy of acute barbiturate poisoning: Report of three cases. Ann Intern Med 33, 73-82.
3	Wright 1955	Wright, J. T. (1955) The value of barbiturate estimations in the diagnosis and treatment of barbiturate intoxication. Quat J Med. New series XXIV 93, 95-108.
4	Berman 1956	Berman, L.B., Jeghers, H. J., Schreiner, G. E., Palotta, A. J. (1965) Hemodialysis, an effective therapy for acute barbiturate poisoning. JAMA 161, 820-827.
5	Broughton 1956	Broughton, P. M. G., Higgins, G. (1956) Acute barbiturate poisoning. Lancet, Jan 28, 180-184.
6	Lee 1965	Lee, H. A., Ames, A. C. (1965) Haemodialysis in severe barbiturate poisoning. Br Med J 1, 1217-1219.
7	Bloomer 1965	Bloomer, H. A. (1965) Limited usefulness of alkaline diuresis and peritoneal dialysis in pentobarbital intoxication. N Engl J Med 275(25), 1309-1313.
8	Bloomer 1966	Bloomer, H. A. (1966) A critical evaluation of diuresis in the treatment of barbiturate intoxication. J Lab Clin Med 67(6), 898-905.
9	Lash 1967	Lash, R. F., Burdette, J. A., Ozdil, T. (1967) Accidental profound hypothermia and barbiturate intoxication. JAMA 201(4), 123-124.
10	Keusch-Beck 1980	Keusch-Beck, M, Keusch, G., Bammatter, F., Schiffli, H., Baumann, P. C., Binswanger, U. (1980) Hämoperfusion mit Aktivkohle zur Behandlung von Intoxikationen. Klinische Erfahrungen bei 20 Patienten. Schweiz Med Wochenschr 110(43), 1566-1575.
11	Clark 1966	Clark, J.G., Sumerling, M.D. (1966) Muscle necrosis and calcification in acute renal failure due to barbiturate intoxication. Br Med J 2(5507):214-215.
Table 1b		
1	Kyle 1953	Kyle, L.H., Jeghers, H., Walsh, W.P., Doolan, P.D., Wishinsky, H., Pallotta, A. (1953) The application of hemodialysis to the treatment of barbiturate poisoning. J Clin Invest 32(4), 364-371.
2	Sunshine 1954	Sunshine, I., Hackett, E.R. (1954) Barbiturate studies. II. Correlation between clinical condition and blood barbiturate levels. Am J Clin Pathol 24(10), 1133-1138.
3	Berman 1964	Berman, L.B., Vogelsang, P. (1964) Removal rates for barbiturates using two types of peritoneal dialysis. N Engl J Med 270(2), 77-80.

4	Linton 1964	Linton, A.L., Luke, R.G., Speirs, I., Kennedy, A.C. (1964) Forced diuresis and haemodialysis in severe barbiturate intoxication. <i>Lancet</i> , May 9, 1008-1010.
5	Linton 1967	Linton, A.L., Luke, R.G., Briggs, J.D. (1967) Methods of forced diuresis and its application in barbiturate poisoning. <i>Lancet</i> 2(7512), 377-379.
6	Prescott 1973	Prescott, L.F., Roscoe, P., Forrest, J.A.H. (1973) Plasma concentrations and drug toxicity in man. Univ Park Press Baltimore, 52-81.
7	Koffler 1978	Koffler, A., Bernstein, M., LaSette, A., Massry, S.G. (1978) Fixed-bed charcoal hemoperfusion. Treatment of drug overdose. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> 138(11), 1691-1694.
8	Keusch-Beck 1980	Keusch-Beck, M, Keusch, G., Bammatter, F., Schiffli, H., Baumann, P. C., Binswanger, U. (1980) Hämoperfusion mit Aktivkohle zur Behandlung von Intoxikationen. <i>Klinische Erfahrungen bei 20 Patienten. Schweiz Med Wochenschr</i> 110(43), 1566-1575.
9	Cordell 1986	Cordell, W.H., Curry, S.C., Furbee, R.B., Mitchell-Flynn, D.L. (1986) Veterinary euthanasia drugs as suicide agents. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 15(8), 939-943.
Table 2a		
1	Vale 1975	Vale, J. A., Rees, A. J. , Widdop, B., Goulding, R. (1975) Use of charcoal in the management of severe poisoned patients. <i>Br Med J</i> 1(5948), 5-9.
2	Haapanen 1982	Haapanen, E. J. (1982) Hemoperfusion in acute intoxication. Clinical experience with 48 cases. <i>Acta Med Scand Suppl</i> 668, 76-81.
3	Cordell 1986	Cordell, W.H., Curry, S.C., Furbee, R.B., Mitchell-Flynn, D.L. (1986) Veterinary euthanasia drugs as suicide agents. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 15(8), 939-943.
4	Résièrè 2001	Resiere, D., Megarbane, B., Manet, P., Buisine, A., Hilpert, F. (2001) Acute pentobarbital poisoning. (In French). <i>Presse Med</i> 30(6), 269-270. French.
Table 2b		
1	AAPCC 1989: 524	American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
2	AAPCC 1992: 618	American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
Table 3a		
1	Wright 1955	Wright, J. T. (1955) The value of barbiturate estimations in the diagnosis and treatment of barbiturate intoxication. <i>Quarterly J Med. New series XXIV</i> 93, 95-108.
2	Broughton 1956	Broughton, P. M. G., Higgins, G. (1956) Acute barbiturate poisoning. <i>Lancet</i> , Jan 28, 180-184.
3	Curry 1960	Curry, A. S., Sunshine, I. (1969) The liver: blood ratio in cases of barbiturate poisoning. <i>Toxicol Appl Pharmacol</i> 2, 602-606.
4	Pounder 1990	Pounder, D.J., Jones, G.R. (1990) Post-mortem drug redistribution--a toxicological nightmare. <i>Forensic Sci Int</i> 45(3), 253-263.

Table 3b		
1	AAPCC 1987: 342	American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
2	Goldbaum 1948	Goldbaum, L. R. (1948) An ultraviolet spectrophotometric procedure for the determination of barbiturater. J Pharmacol Exp Ther 94, 68-75.
3	Rehling 1967	Rehling, C. J. (1967) Poison residues in human tissues. Prog Chem Toxicol 3, 363-386.
4	Wright 1955	Wright, J. T. (1955) The value of barbiturate estimations in the diagnosis and treatment of barbiturate intoxication. Quaterly journal of medicine. New series XXIV 93, 95-108.
5	Broughton 1956	Broughton, P. M. G., Higgins, G. (1956) Acute barbiturate poisoning. Lancet, Jan 28, 180-184.
6	Sunshine 1957	Sunshine, I., Hackett, E. (1957) Chemical findings in cases of fatal barbiturate intoxications. J Forensic Sci 2 (2), 149-158.
7	Bonnichsen 1961	Bonnichsen, R., Maehly, A. C., Frank, A. (1961) Barbiturate analysis: Method and statistical survey. J Forensic Sci 6 (4), 411-443.
8	Poklis 1975	Poklis, A., Hameli, A. Z. (1975) Two unusual barbiturate deaths. Arch Toxicol 34, 77-80.
9	Dinovo 1976	Dinovo, E. C., Gottschalk, L.A., McGuire, F. L., Birch, H., Heiser, J. F. (1976) Analysis of results of toxicological examinations performed by coroners or medical examiners laboratories in 2000 drug involved deaths in nine major U.S. cities. Clin Chem 22
10	Cravey 1977	Cravey, R. H., Reed, D., Sedgwick, P. R., Turner, J. E. (1977) Toxicologic data from documented drug induced or drug-related fatal cases. Clin Toxicol 10(3), 327-339.
11	Robinson 1978	Robinson, A. E., McDowall, R. D. (1978) The distribution of amylobarbitone, butobarbitone, pentobarbitone and quinalbarbitone and the hydroxylated metabolites in man. J Pharmacol 31, 357-365.
12	Christensen 1985	Christensen. H. (1985) Dödlige forgiftninger med barbitursyrer. (In Norwegian). Ugeskr Laeger 148/1, 20-22.
13	Backer 1975	Backer RC. (1975) Thiopental suicide - case report. Clin Toxicol 8(3):283-287.
14	Romain 2003	Romain, N., Giroud, C., Michaud, K., Mangin, P. (2003) Suicide by injection of a veterinarian barbiturate euthanasia agent: report of a case and toxicological analysis. Forensic Sci Int 131(2-3):103-107.
15	Shaw 1981	Shaw, R.F. (1981) Distribution of veterinarian barbiturate preparations in human subjects. Clin Toxicol 18(8):965-8.
16	Clark 1979	Clark, M.A., Jones, J.W. (1979) Suicide by intravenous injection of a veterinary euthanasia agent: report of a case and toxicologic studies. J Forensic Sci 24(4):762-767.
17	Résièrè 2001	Resiere, D., Megarbane, B., Manet, P., Buisine, A., Hilpert, F. (2001) Acute pentobarbital poisoning. (In French). Presse Med 30(6), 269-270. French.
18	Giroud 1999	Giroud, C., Augsburg, M., Horisberger, B., Lucchini, P., Rivier, L., Mangin, P. (1999) Exit association-mediated suicide: toxicologic and forensic aspects. Am J Forensic Med Pathol 20(1), 40-44.