

54-ethylene glycol (CAS# 107-21-1)		
Ref No.	Abbreviated reference	Full reference
<b>Table 1a</b>		
1	SPC 1981:3	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
2	SPC 1989:5	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
3	SPC 1989:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
4	SPC 1991:9	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
5	Underwood 1973	Underwood, F., Bennett, W.M. (1973) Ethylene glycol intoxication. JAMA 226, 1453-1454.
6	Parry 1974	Parry, M.F., Wallach, R. (1974) Ethylene glycol poisoning. Am J Med 57, 143-150.
7	Stokes 1980	Stokes III, J.B., Aueron, F. (1980) Prevention of organ damage in massive ethylene glycol ingestion. JAMA 243, 2065-2066.
8	Sangster 1980	Sangster, B., Prenen, J.A.C., De Groot, G. (1980) Case 38-1979: Ethylene glycol poisoning. N Engl J Med 302(8), 465.
9	Jacobsen 1981	Jacobsen, D., Hewlett, T.P, Webb, R., Brown, S.T., Ordinario, A.T., McMartin, K.E. (1988) Ethylene glycol intoxication: Evaluation of kinetics and crystalluria. Am J Med 84, 145-152.
10	Peterson 1981	Peterson, C.D., Collins, A.J., Himes, J.M., Bullock, M.L., Keane, W.F. (1981) Ethylene glycol poisoning. N Engl J Med 304, 21-23.
11	Jacobsen 1982	Jacobsen, D., Åkersson, I., Shefter, E. (1982) Urinary calcium oxalate monohydrate crystals in ethylene glycol poisoning. Scand J Clin Lab Invest 42, 231-234.
	& Jacobsen 1984	Jacobsen, D., Øvrebø, S., Østberg, J., Sejersted, O.M. (1984) Glycolate causes the acidosis in ethylene glycol poisoning and is effectively removed by hemodialysis. Acta Med Scand 216, 409-416.
12	Brown 1983	Brown, C.G., Trumbull, D., Klein-Schwartz, W., Walker, J.D. (1983) Ethylene glycol poisoning. Ann Emerg Med 12:8, 501/67-506/72.
13	Østberg 1983	Østberg, J., Jacobsen, D. (1983) Etylenglykolforgiftning. (In Norweigen) Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen 11, 912-914.
14	Jacobsen 1984	Jacobsen, D., Øvrebø, S., Østberg, J., Sejersted, O.M. (1984) Glycolate causes the acidosis in ethylene glycol poisoning and is effectively removed by hemodialysis. Acta Med Scand 216, 409-416.
15	DaRoza 1984	DaRoza, R., Henning, R.J., Sunshine, I., Sutheimer, C. (1984) Acute ethylene glycol poisoning. Crit Care Med 12(11), 1003-1005.

16	Catchings 1985	Catchings, T.T., Beamer, W.C., Lundy, L., Prough, D.S. (1985) Adult respiratory distress syndrome secondary to ethylene glycol ingestion. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 14:6, 594/110-596/112.
17	Gabow 1986	Gabow, P.A., Clay, K., Sullivan, J.B., Lepoff, R. (1986) Organic acids in ethylene glycol intoxication. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> 105, 16-20.
18	Cheng 1987	Cheng, J.-T., Beysolow, T.D., Kaul, B., Weisman, R., Feinfeld, D.A. (1987) Clearance of ethylene glycol by kidneys and hemodialysis. <i>Clin Toxicol</i> 25(1&2), 95-108.
19	Haupt 1988	Haupt, M.C., Zull, D.N., Adams, S.L. (1988) Massive ethylene glycol poisoning without evidence of crystalluria: A case for early intervention. <i>J Emerg Med</i> 6, 295-300.
20	Jacobsen 1988	Jacobsen, D., Hewlett, T.P, Webb, R., Brown, S.T., Ordinario, A.T., McMartin, K.E. (1988) Ethylene glycol intoxication: Evaluation of kinetics and crystalluria. <i>Am J Emerg Med</i> 84, 145-152.
21	Malmlund 1991	Malmlund, H-O., Berg, A., Karlman, G., Magnusson, A., Ullman, B. (1991) Considerations for the treatment of ethylene glycol poisoning based on analysis of two cases. <i>Clin Toxicol</i> 29(2), 231-240.
<b>Table 1b</b>		
1	SPC 1982:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
2	SPC 1982:5	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
3	SPC 1984:3	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
4	Lavelle 1977	Lavelle, K.J. (1977) Ethylene glycol poisoning. <i>J Indiana State Med Assoc</i> , May, 249-252.
5	Vale 1982	Vale, J.A., Prior, J.G., O'Hare, J.P., Flanagan, R.J., Feehally, J. (1982) Treatment of ethylene glycol poisoning with peritoneal dialysis. <i>Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)</i> , 284(6315), 557.
6	Okell 1983	Okell, R.W., Derbyshire, D.R. (1983) Ethylene glycol poisoning. <i>Anaesthesia</i> 38(2), 168-170.
7	Bobbitt 1986	Bobbitt, W.H., Williams, R.M., Freed, C.R. (1986) Severe ethylene glycol intoxication with multisystem failure. <i>West J Med</i> 144(2), 225-228.
8	Steinke 1989	Steinke, W., Arendt, G., Mull, M., Reiners, K., Toyka, K.V. (1989) Good recovery after sublethal ethylene glycol intoxication: serial EEG and CT findings. <i>J Neurol</i> 236(3), 170-173.
9	Blakely 1993	Blakeley, K.R., Rinner, S.E., Knochel, J.P. (1993) Survival of ethylene glycol poisoning with profound acidemia. <i>N Engl J Med</i> 328(7), 515-516.
<b>Table 2a</b>		
1	SPC 1991:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
2	AAPCC 1986:34	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
3	AAPCC 1990:30	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

4	AAPCC 1991:29	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
5	AAPCC 1991:30	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
6	AAPCC 1992:25	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
7	Bowen 1978	Bowen, B.A.L., Minty, P.S.B., Sengupta, A. (1978) Two fatal cases of ethylene glycol poisoning. Med Sci Law 18, 102-107.
8	Hewlett 1986	Hewlett, T.P., McMartin, K.E. (1986) Ethylene glycol poisoning. The value of glycolic acid determinations for diagnosis and treatment. Clin Toxicol 24(5), 389-402.
9	Verrilli 1987	Verrilli, M.R., Deyling, C.L., Pippenger, C.E., Van Lente, F., Vidt, D.G., Sivak, E.D. (1987) Fatal ethylene glycol intoxication. Cleve Clin J Med 54, 289-295.
10	Aderjan 1988	Aderjan, R., Joachim, H. (1988) Über eine tödlich verlaufende vergiftung mit ethyleneglykol. Z Rechtsmed 100, 199-206.
11	Introna 1989	Introna, F. Jr., Smialek, J.E. (1989) Antifreeze (ethylene glycol) intoxications in Baltimore. Report of six cases. Acta Morphol Hung 37(3-4), 245-263.
<b>Table 2b</b>		
1	SPC 1985:1	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
2	SPC 1991:7	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Stocholm, Sweden
3	AAPCC 1985:20	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
4	AAPCC 1986:16	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
5	AAPCC 1986:17	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
6	AAPCC 1987:8	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
7	AAPCC 1987:9	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
8	AAPCC 1987:29	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
9	AAPCC 1988:19	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
10	AAPCC 1988:22	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
11	AAPCC 1988:34	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
12	AAPCC 1988:36	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
13	AAPCC 1989:18	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
14	AAPCC 1989:19	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
15	AAPCC 1989:20	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
16	AAPCC 1989:42	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
17	AAPCC 1990:56	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
18	AAPCC 1991:55	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
19	AAPCC 1991:59	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
20	AAPCC 1992:26	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
21	AAPCC 1992:51	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

22	AAPCC 1993:43	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
23	AAPCC 1993:44	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
24	AAPCC 1993:45	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
25	AAPCC 1993:47	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
26	AAPCC 1993:48	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
27	AAPCC 1993:49	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
28	AAPCC 1993:50	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
29	Bergström 1979	Bergstrom, M., von Euler, C., Hahn, R. (1979) Ethylene glycol poisoning (In Swedish). <i>Lakartidningen</i> 76(39), 3336.
30	Godolphin 1980	Godolphin, W., Meagher, E.P., Sanders, H.D., Frohlich, J. (1980) Unusual calcium oxalate crystals in ethylene glycol poisoning. <i>Clin Toxicol</i> 16(4), 479-486.
31	Cadnapaphornchai 1981	Cadnapaphornchai, P., Taher, S., Bhatena, D., McDonald, F.D. (1981) Ethylene glycol poisoning: diagnosis based on high osmolal and anion gaps and crystalluria. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 10(2), 94-97.
32	Jacobsen 1981	Jacobsen, D., Ostby, N., Kornstad, S., Eide, I., Bredesen, J.E. (1981) Poisoning with ethylene glycol and oxalic acid (In Norwegian). <i>Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen</i> 101(12), 689-692.
33	Jacobsen 1984	Jacobsen, D., Øvrebø, S., Østberg, J., Sejersted, O.M. (1984) Glycolate causes the acidosis in ethylene glycol poisoning and is effectively removed by hemodialysis. <i>Acta Med Scand</i> 216, 409-416.
34	Jacobsen 1986	Jacobsen, D., Hewlett, T.P, Webb, R., Brown, S.T., Ordinario, A.T., McMartin, K.E. (1988) Ethylene glycol intoxication: Evaluation of kinetics and crystalluria. <i>Am J Emerg Med</i> 84, 145-152.
35	Azzouz 1992	Azzouz, M., Abtoun, R., Alamir, B., Merad, R. (1992) Three deathly cases of drug addition for ethylene glycol. From: Poison Center, Bab.El.Oued Hospital, Algiers.
<b>Table 3a</b>		
1	AAPCC 1988:21	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
2	Harger 1959	Harger, R.N., Forney, R.B. (1959) A simple method for detecting and estimating ethylene glycol in body materials; Analytical results in six fatal cases. <i>J Forensic Sci</i> 4(1), 136-143.
3	Walton 1978	Walton, E.W. (1978) An epidemic of antifreeze poisoning. <i>Med Sci Law</i> 18(4), 231-237.
4	Aderjan 1988	Aderjan, R., Joachim, H. (1988) Über eine tödlich verlaufende vergiftung mit ethylenglykol. <i>Z Rechtsmed</i> 100, 199-206.
<b>Table 3b</b>		
1	AAPCC 1987:11	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
2	AAPCC 1993:22	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

3	AAPCC 1993:46	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
4	Vale 1982	Vale, J.A., Prior, J.G., O'Hare, J.P., Flanagan, R.J., Feehally, J. (1982) Treatment of ethylene glycol poisoning with peritoneal dialysis. Br Med J (Clin Res Ed), 284(6315), 557.
5	Baselt 1995	Baselt, R.C., Cravey, R.H. (1995) Disposition of Toxic Drugs and Chemicals in Man, 4th edn., 802 pp. Foster City, CA, USA: Chemical Toxicology Institute.