

acetaminophen

01-acetaminophen (CAS# 103-90-2)

Ref No.	Abbreviated Reference	Full Reference
Table 1a		
1	SPC 1957	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
2	SPC 1976:5	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
3	SPC 1976:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
4	SPC 1976:7	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
5	SPC 1978:4	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
6	SPC 1982:7	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
7	SPC 1983	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
8	SPC 1986:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
9	SPC 1988:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
10	SPC 1989:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
11	SPC 1990:6	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
12	Helliwell 1981	Helliwell, M., Vale, A., Goulding, R. (1981) Haemoperfusion in "late" paracetamol poisoning. <i>Human Toxicol</i> 1, 25-30.
13	Zezulka 1982	Zezulka, A., Wright, N. (1982) Severe metabolic acidosis early in paracetamol poisoning. <i>Brit Med J</i> 285, 851.
14	Williams 1982	Williams, M., Wagstaff, A., Ryan, D.W. (1982) Metabolic acidosis in paracetamol poisoning. <i>Brit Med J</i> 285, 1208.
15	Nelleman 1985	Nelleman Jorgensen, L. (1985) Overlevelse efter selvforgiftning med 80 g paracetamol (in Danish). <i>Ugeskr Laeger</i> 147, 3610-3611.
16	Flanagan 1986	Flanagan, R.J., Mant, T.G.K. (1986) Coma and metabolic acidosis early in severe acute paracetamol poisoning. <i>Human Toxicol</i> 5, 179-182.
17	McClain 1988	McClain, C.J., Holtzman, J., Allen, J., Kromhout, J., Shedlofsky, S. (1988) Clinical features of acetaminophen toxicity. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> 10(1), 76-80.
18	Parker 1990	Parker, D., White, J.P., Paton, D., Routledge, P.A. (1990) Safety of late acetylcysteine treatment in paracetamol poisoning. <i>Hum Exp Toxicol</i> 9, 25-27.
19	Beckett 1990	Beckett, G.J., Donovan, J.W., Hussey, A.J., Proudfoot, A.T., Prescott, L.F. (1990) Intravenous N-acetylcysteine, hepatotoxicity and plasma glutathione S-transferase in patients with paracetamol overdosage. <i>Hum Exp Toxicol</i> 9, 183-186.
20	SPC 1988:5	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
21	SPC 1995:1	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
22	SPC 1995:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
23	SPC 1996:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
24	SPC 1999:1	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
25	SPC 2002:3	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
26	Brandwene 1996	Brandwene, E.L., Williams, S.R., Tunget-Johnson, C., Turchen, S.G., Manoguerra, A.S., Clark, R.F. (1996) Refining the level for anticipated hepatotoxicity in acetaminophen poisoning. <i>J Emerg Med</i> 14(6), 691-695.
27	Ammenti 1999	Ammenti, A., Ferrante, R., Spagna, A. (1999) Renal impairment without hepatic damage after acetaminophen overdose. <i>Pediatr Nephrol</i> 13, 271-272.
28	Wu 1999	Wu, M.L., Tsai, W.J., Deng, J.F., Yang, C.C. (1999) Hemodialysis as adjunctive therapy for severe acetaminophen poisoning: A case report. <i>Clin Med J (Taipei)</i> 62, 907-913.
29	Kozer 2002	Kozer, E., McGuigan, M. (2002) Treatment strategies for early presenting acetaminophen overdose: A survey of medical directors of poison centers in North America and Europe. <i>Hum Exp Toxicol</i> 21, 123-127.
30	Koivusalo 2003	Koivusalo, A.M., Yildirim, Y., Vakkuri, A., Lindgren, L., Höckerstedt, K., Isoniemi, H. (2003) Experience with albumin dialysis in five patients with severe overdoses of paracetamol. <i>Acte Anaesthesiol Scand</i> 47, 1145-1150.
31	Lifshitz 2004	Lifshitz, M., Melamed, R. (2004) Acetaminophen toxic level and N-acetylcysteine therapy: Two patients reports. <i>Clin Pediatr</i> 43, 297-299.
Table 1b		
1	SPC 1979:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
2	SPC 1983:1	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
3	SPC 1990:8	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
Table 2a		
1	SPC 1982:3	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
2	AAPCC 1986:114	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

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3	AAPCC 1986:115	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
4	AAPCC 1986:116	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
5	AAPCC 1986:117	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
6	AAPCC 1986:118	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
7	AAPCC 1986:119	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
8	AAPCC 1986:121	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
9	AAPCC 1987:113	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
10	AAPCC 1987:114	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
11	AAPCC 1987:115	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
12	AAPCC 1987:116	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
13	AAPCC 1987:117	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
14	AAPCC 1987:120	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
15	AAPCC 1988:141	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
16	AAPCC 1988:143	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
17	AAPCC 1988:144	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
18	AAPCC 1988:146	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
19	AAPCC 1988:147	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
20	AAPCC 1989:183	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
21	AAPCC 1989:184	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
22	AAPCC 1989:186	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
23	AAPCC 1989:189	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
24	AAPCC 1989:191	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
25	AAPCC 1989:195	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
26	AAPCC 1989:196	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
27	AAPCC 1989:198	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
28	AAPCC 1990:189	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
29	AAPCC 1990:196	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
30	AAPCC 1990:197	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
31	AAPCC 1990:199	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
32	AAPCC 1991:211	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
33	AAPCC 1991:217	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
34	AAPCC 1991:220	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
35	AAPCC 1991:222	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
36	AAPCC 1992:169	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
37	AAPCC 1992:170	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
38	AAPCC 1992:173	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
39	AAPCC 1992:175	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
40	AAPCC 1992:176	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
41	AAPCC 1992:177	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
42	AAPCC 1992:178	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
43	AAPCC 1992:183	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
44	AAPCC 1993:171	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
45	Helliwell 1981	Helliwell, M., Vale, A., Goulding, R. (1981) Haemoperfusion in "late" paracetamol poisoning. <i>Human Toxicol</i> 1, 25-30.
46	Vale 1982	Vale, J.A., Meredith, T.J. (1982) Metabolic acidosis in paracetamol poisoning. <i>Brit Med J</i> 285, 1208.
47	Price 1991	Price L.M., Poklis, A., Johnson, D.E. (1991) Fatal acetaminophen poisoning with evidence of subendocardial necrosis of the heart. <i>J Forensic Sci</i> 36(3), 930-935.
48	Smilkstein 1991	Smilkstein, M.J., Rumack, B.H. (1991) Acetaminophen overdose: A 48-hour intravenous N-acetylcysteine treatment protocol. <i>Ann Emerg Med</i> 20, 1058-1063.
49	SPC 2002:2	Swedish Poison Information Centre, Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm.
50	Wang 1997	Wang, P.H., Yang, M.J., Lee, W.L., Chao, H.T., Yang, M.L., Hung, J.H. (1997) Acetaminophen poisoning in late pregnancy. A case report. <i>J Reprod Med</i> 42, 367-371.
51	Bridger 1998	Bridger, S., Henderson, K., Glucksman, E., Ellis, A.J., Henry, J.A., Williams, R. (1998) Death from low dose paracetamol poisoning. <i>BMJ</i> 316, 1724-1725.
52	AAPCC 1999:214	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

Table 2b

1	AAPCC 1990:191	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
2	AAPCC 1990:192	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
3	AAPCC 1986:120	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
4	AAPCC 1987:118	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
5	AAPCC 1988:149	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
6	AAPCC 1988:151	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
7	AAPCC 1989:187	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

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8	AAPCC 1990:195	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
9	AAPCC 1990:202	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
10	AAPCC 1991:210	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
11	AAPCC 1991:219	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
12	AAPCC 1992:179	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
13	AAPCC 1992:184	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
14	AAPCC 1992:185	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
15	AAPCC 1993:166	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.
16	AAPCC 1993:174	AAPCC, American Association of Poison Control Centers, Annual Reports.

Table 3a

none

Table 3b

1	Baselt 1995	Baselt, R.C., Cravey, R.H. (1995) Disposition of Toxic Drugs and Chemicals in Man, 4th ed., pp. 693-694. Chemical Toxicology Institute, Foster City, California.
2	Paterson 1985	Paterson, S.C. (1985) Drug levels found in cases of fatal self-poisoning. Forensic Sci Int 27, 129-133.